**APPENDIX A**

**CRITICAL VALUE T-TABLE**

**Titik Persentase Distribusi t (df = 1 – 40)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pr** | **0.25** | **0.10** | **0.05** | **0.025** | **0.01** | **0.005** | **0.001** |
| **df** | **0.50** | **0.20** | **0.10** | **0.050** | **0.02** | **0.010** | **0.002** |
| **1** | 1.00000 | 3.07768 | 6.31375 | 12.70620 | 31.82052 | 63.65674 | 318.3084 |
| **2** | 0.81650 | 1.88562 | 2.91999 | 4.30265 | 6.96456 | 9.92484 | 22.32712 |
| **3** | 0.76489 | 1.63774 | 2.35336 | 3.18245 | 4.54070 | 5.84091 | 10.21453 |
| **4** | 0.74070 | 1.53321 | 2.13185 | 2.77645 | 3.74695 | 4.60409 | 7.17318 |
| **5** | 0.72669 | 1.47588 | 2.01505 | 2.57058 | 3.36493 | 4.03214 | 5.89343 |
| **6** | 0.71756 | 1.43976 | 1.94318 | 2.44691 | 3.14267 | 3.70743 | 5.20763 |
| **7** | 0.71114 | 1.41492 | 1.89458 | 2.36462 | 2.99795 | 3.49948 | 4.78529 |
| **8** | 0.70639 | 1.39682 | 1.85955 | 2.30600 | 2.89646 | 3.35539 | 4.50079 |
| **9** | 0.70272 | 1.38303 | 1.83311 | 2.26216 | 2.82144 | 3.24984 | 4.29681 |
| **10** | 0.69981 | 1.37218 | 1.81246 | 2.22814 | 2.76377 | 3.16927 | 4.14370 |
| **11** | 0.69745 | 1.36343 | 1.79588 | 2.20099 | 2.71808 | 3.10581 | 4.02470 |
| **12** | 0.69548 | 1.35622 | 1.78229 | 2.17881 | 2.68100 | 3.05454 | 3.92963 |
| **13** | 0.69383 | 1.35017 | 1.77093 | 2.16037 | 2.65031 | 3.01228 | 3.85198 |
| **14** | 0.69242 | 1.34503 | 1.76131 | 2.14479 | 2.62449 | 2.97684 | 3.78739 |
| **15** | 0.69120 | 1.34061 | 1.75305 | 2.13145 | 2.60248 | 2.94671 | 3.73283 |
| **16** | 0.69013 | 1.33676 | 1.74588 | 2.11991 | 2.58349 | 2.92078 | 3.68615 |
| **17** | 0.68920 | 1.33338 | 1.73961 | 2.10982 | 2.56693 | 2.89823 | 3.64577 |
| **18** | 0.68836 | 1.33039 | 1.73406 | 2.10092 | 2.55238 | 2.87844 | 3.61048 |
| **19** | 0.68762 | 1.32773 | 1.72913 | 2.09302 | 2.53948 | 2.86093 | 3.57940 |
| **20** | 0.68695 | 1.32534 | 1.72472 | 2.08596 | 2.52798 | 2.84534 | 3.55181 |
| **21** | 0.68635 | 1.32319 | 1.72074 | 2.07961 | 2.51765 | 2.83136 | 3.52715 |
| **22** | 0.68581 | 1.32124 | 1.71714 | 2.07387 | 2.50832 | 2.81876 | 3.50499 |
| **23** | 0.68531 | 1.31946 | 1.71387 | 2.06866 | 2.49987 | 2.80734 | 3.48496 |
| **24** | 0.68485 | 1.31784 | 1.71088 | 2.06390 | 2.49216 | 2.79694 | 3.46678 |
| **25** | 0.68443 | 1.31635 | 1.70814 | 2.05954 | 2.48511 | 2.78744 | 3.45019 |
| **26** | 0.68404 | 1.31497 | 1.70562 | 2.05553 | 2.47863 | 2.77871 | 3.43500 |
| **27** | 0.68368 | 1.31370 | 1.70329 | 2.05183 | 2.47266 | 2.77068 | 3.42103 |
| **28** | 0.68335 | 1.31253 | 1.70113 | 2.04841 | 2.46714 | 2.76326 | 3.40816 |
| **29** | 0.68304 | 1.31143 | 1.69913 | 2.04523 | 2.46202 | 2.75639 | 3.39624 |
| **30** | 0.68276 | 1.31042 | 1.69726 | 2.04227 | 2.45726 | 2.75000 | 3.38518 |
| **31** | 0.68249 | 1.30946 | 1.69552 | 2.03951 | 2.45282 | 2.74404 | 3.37490 |
| **32** | 0.68223 | 1.30857 | 1.69389 | 2.03693 | 2.44868 | 2.73848 | 3.36531 |
| **33** | 0.68200 | 1.30774 | 1.69236 | 2.03452 | 2.44479 | 2.73328 | 3.35634 |
| **34** | 0.68177 | 1.30695 | 1.69092 | 2.03224 | 2.44115 | 2.72839 | 3.34793 |
| **35** | 0.68156 | 1.30621 | 1.68957 | 2.03011 | 2.43772 | 2.72381 | 3.34005 |
| **36** | 0.68137 | 1.30551 | 1.68830 | 2.02809 | 2.43449 | 2.71948 | 3.33262 |
| **37** | 0.68118 | 1.30485 | 1.68709 | 2.02619 | 2.43145 | 2.71541 | 3.32563 |
| **38** | 0.68100 | 1.30423 | 1.68595 | 2.02439 | 2.42857 | 2.71156 | 3.31903 |
| **39** | 0.68083 | 1.30364 | 1.68488 | 2.02269 | 2.42584 | 2.70791 | 3.31279 |
| **40** | 0.68067 | 1.30308 | 1.68385 | 2.02108 | 2.42326 | 2.70446 | 3.30688 |

**Titik Persentase Distribusi t (df = 41 – 80)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pr** | **0.25** | **0.10** | **0.05** | **0.025** | **0.01** | **0.005** | **0.001** |
| **df** | **0.50** | **0.20** | **0.10** | **0.050** | **0.02** | **0.010** | **0.002** |
| **41** | 0.68052 | 1.30254 | 1.68288 | 2.01954 | 2.42080 | 2.70118 | 3.30127 |
| **42** | 0.68038 | 1.30204 | 1.68195 | 2.01808 | 2.41847 | 2.69807 | 3.29595 |
| **43** | 0.68024 | 1.30155 | 1.68107 | 2.01669 | 2.41625 | 2.69510 | 3.29089 |
| **44** | 0.68011 | 1.30109 | 1.68023 | 2.01537 | 2.41413 | 2.69228 | 3.28607 |
| **45** | 0.67998 | 1.30065 | 1.67943 | 2.01410 | 2.41212 | 2.68959 | 3.28148 |
| **46** | 0.67986 | 1.30023 | 1.67866 | 2.01290 | 2.41019 | 2.68701 | 3.27710 |
| **47** | 0.67975 | 1.29982 | 1.67793 | 2.01174 | 2.40835 | 2.68456 | 3.27291 |
| **48** | 0.67964 | 1.29944 | 1.67722 | 2.01063 | 2.40658 | 2.68220 | 3.26891 |
| **49** | 0.67953 | 1.29907 | 1.67655 | 2.00958 | 2.40489 | 2.67995 | 3.26508 |
| **50** | 0.67943 | 1.29871 | 1.67591 | 2.00856 | 2.40327 | 2.67779 | 3.26141 |
| **51** | 0.67933 | 1.29837 | 1.67528 | 2.00758 | 2.40172 | 2.67572 | 3.25789 |
| **52** | 0.67924 | 1.29805 | 1.67469 | 2.00665 | 2.40022 | 2.67373 | 3.25451 |
| **53** | 0.67915 | 1.29773 | 1.67412 | 2.00575 | 2.39879 | 2.67182 | 3.25127 |
| **54** | 0.67906 | 1.29743 | 1.67356 | 2.00488 | 2.39741 | 2.66998 | 3.24815 |
| **55** | 0.67898 | 1.29713 | 1.67303 | 2.00404 | 2.39608 | 2.66822 | 3.24515 |
| **56** | 0.67890 | 1.29685 | 1.67252 | 2.00324 | 2.39480 | 2.66651 | 3.24226 |
| **57** | 0.67882 | 1.29658 | 1.67203 | 2.00247 | 2.39357 | 2.66487 | 3.23948 |
| **58** | 0.67874 | 1.29632 | 1.67155 | 2.00172 | 2.39238 | 2.66329 | 3.23680 |
| **59** | 0.67867 | 1.29607 | 1.67109 | **2.00100** | 2.39123 | 2.66176 | 3.23421 |
| **60** | 0.67860 | 1.29582 | 1.67065 | 2.00030 | 2.39012 | 2.66028 | 3.23171 |
| **61** | 0.67853 | 1.29558 | 1.67022 | 1.99962 | 2.38905 | 2.65886 | 3.22930 |
| **62** | 0.67847 | 1.29536 | 1.66980 | 1.99897 | 2.38801 | 2.65748 | 3.22696 |
| **63** | 0.67840 | 1.29513 | 1.66940 | 1.99834 | 2.38701 | 2.65615 | 3.22471 |
| **64** | 0.67834 | 1.29492 | 1.66901 | 1.99773 | 2.38604 | 2.65485 | 3.22253 |
| **65** | 0.67828 | 1.29471 | 1.66864 | 1.99714 | 2.38510 | 2.65360 | 3.22041 |
| **66** | 0.67823 | 1.29451 | 1.66827 | 1.99656 | 2.38419 | 2.65239 | 3.21837 |
| **67** | 0.67817 | 1.29432 | 1.66792 | 1.99601 | 2.38330 | 2.65122 | 3.21639 |
| **68** | 0.67811 | 1.29413 | 1.66757 | 1.99547 | 2.38245 | 2.65008 | 3.21446 |
| **69** | 0.67806 | 1.29394 | 1.66724 | 1.99495 | 2.38161 | 2.64898 | 3.21260 |
| **70** | 0.67801 | 1.29376 | 1.66691 | 1.99444 | 2.38081 | 2.64790 | 3.21079 |
| **71** | 0.67796 | 1.29359 | 1.66660 | 1.99394 | 2.38002 | 2.64686 | 3.20903 |
| **72** | 0.67791 | 1.29342 | 1.66629 | 1.99346 | 2.37926 | 2.64585 | 3.20733 |
| **73** | 0.67787 | 1.29326 | 1.66600 | 1.99300 | 2.37852 | 2.64487 | 3.20567 |
| **74** | 0.67782 | 1.29310 | 1.66571 | 1.99254 | 2.37780 | 2.64391 | 3.20406 |
| **75** | 0.67778 | 1.29294 | 1.66543 | 1.99210 | 2.37710 | 2.64298 | 3.20249 |
| **76** | 0.67773 | 1.29279 | 1.66515 | 1.99167 | 2.37642 | 2.64208 | 3.20096 |
| **77** | 0.67769 | 1.29264 | 1.66488 | 1.99125 | 2.37576 | 2.64120 | 3.19948 |
| **78** | 0.67765 | 1.29250 | 1.66462 | 1.99085 | 2.37511 | 2.64034 | 3.19804 |
| **79** | 0.67761 | 1.29236 | 1.66437 | 1.99045 | 2.37448 | 2.63950 | 3.19663 |
| **80** | 0.67757 | 1.29222 | 1.66412 | 1.99006 | 2.37387 | 2.63869 | 3.19526 |

**Titik Persentase Distribusi t (df = 81 –120)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pr** | **0.25** | **0.10** | **0.05** | **0.025** | **0.01** | **0.005** | **0.001** |
| **df** | **0.50** | **0.20** | **0.10** | **0.050** | **0.02** | **0.010** | **0.002** |
| **81** | 0.67753 | 1.29209 | 1.66388 | 1.98969 | 2.37327 | 2.63790 | 3.19392 |
| **82** | 0.67749 | 1.29196 | 1.66365 | 1.98932 | 2.37269 | 2.63712 | 3.19262 |
| **83** | 0.67746 | 1.29183 | 1.66342 | 1.98896 | 2.37212 | 2.63637 | 3.19135 |
| **84** | 0.67742 | 1.29171 | 1.66320 | 1.98861 | 2.37156 | 2.63563 | 3.19011 |
| **85** | 0.67739 | 1.29159 | 1.66298 | 1.98827 | 2.37102 | 2.63491 | 3.18890 |
| **86** | 0.67735 | 1.29147 | 1.66277 | 1.98793 | 2.37049 | 2.63421 | 3.18772 |
| **87** | 0.67732 | 1.29136 | 1.66256 | 1.98761 | 2.36998 | 2.63353 | 3.18657 |
| **88** | 0.67729 | 1.29125 | 1.66235 | 1.98729 | 2.36947 | 2.63286 | 3.18544 |
| **89** | 0.67726 | 1.29114 | 1.66216 | 1.98698 | 2.36898 | 2.63220 | 3.18434 |
| **90** | 0.67723 | 1.29103 | 1.66196 | 1.98667 | 2.36850 | 2.63157 | 3.18327 |
| **91** | 0.67720 | 1.29092 | 1.66177 | 1.98638 | 2.36803 | 2.63094 | 3.18222 |
| **92** | 0.67717 | 1.29082 | 1.66159 | 1.98609 | 2.36757 | 2.63033 | 3.18119 |
| **93** | 0.67714 | 1.29072 | 1.66140 | 1.98580 | 2.36712 | 2.62973 | 3.18019 |
| **94** | 0.67711 | 1.29062 | 1.66123 | 1.98552 | 2.36667 | 2.62915 | 3.17921 |
| **95** | 0.67708 | 1.29053 | 1.66105 | 1.98525 | 2.36624 | 2.62858 | 3.17825 |
| **96** | 0.67705 | 1.29043 | 1.66088 | 1.98498 | 2.36582 | 2.62802 | 3.17731 |
| **97** | 0.67703 | 1.29034 | 1.66071 | 1.98472 | 2.36541 | 2.62747 | 3.17639 |
| **98** | 0.67700 | 1.29025 | 1.66055 | 1.98447 | 2.36500 | 2.62693 | 3.17549 |
| **99** | 0.67698 | 1.29016 | 1.66039 | 1.98422 | 2.36461 | 2.62641 | 3.17460 |
| **100** | 0.67695 | 1.29007 | 1.66023 | 1.98397 | 2.36422 | 2.62589 | 3.17374 |
| **101** | 0.67693 | 1.28999 | 1.66008 | 1.98373 | 2.36384 | 2.62539 | 3.17289 |
| **102** | 0.67690 | 1.28991 | 1.65993 | 1.98350 | 2.36346 | 2.62489 | 3.17206 |
| **103** | 0.67688 | 1.28982 | 1.65978 | 1.98326 | 2.36310 | 2.62441 | 3.17125 |
| **104** | 0.67686 | 1.28974 | 1.65964 | 1.98304 | 2.36274 | 2.62393 | 3.17045 |
| **105** | 0.67683 | 1.28967 | 1.65950 | 1.98282 | 2.36239 | 2.62347 | 3.16967 |
| **106** | 0.67681 | 1.28959 | 1.65936 | 1.98260 | 2.36204 | 2.62301 | 3.16890 |
| **107** | 0.67679 | 1.28951 | 1.65922 | 1.98238 | 2.36170 | 2.62256 | 3.16815 |
| **108** | 0.67677 | 1.28944 | 1.65909 | 1.98217 | 2.36137 | 2.62212 | 3.16741 |
| **109** | 0.67675 | 1.28937 | 1.65895 | 1.98197 | 2.36105 | 2.62169 | 3.16669 |
| **110** | 0.67673 | 1.28930 | 1.65882 | 1.98177 | 2.36073 | 2.62126 | 3.16598 |
| **111** | 0.67671 | 1.28922 | 1.65870 | 1.98157 | 2.36041 | 2.62085 | 3.16528 |
| **112** | 0.67669 | 1.28916 | 1.65857 | 1.98137 | 2.36010 | 2.62044 | 3.16460 |
| **113** | 0.67667 | 1.28909 | 1.65845 | 1.98118 | 2.35980 | 2.62004 | 3.16392 |
| **114** | 0.67665 | 1.28902 | 1.65833 | 1.98099 | 2.35950 | 2.61964 | 3.16326 |
| **115** | 0.67663 | 1.28896 | 1.65821 | 1.98081 | 2.35921 | 2.61926 | 3.16262 |
| **116** | 0.67661 | 1.28889 | 1.65810 | 1.98063 | 2.35892 | 2.61888 | 3.16198 |
| **117** | 0.67659 | 1.28883 | 1.65798 | 1.98045 | 2.35864 | 2.61850 | 3.16135 |
| **118** | 0.67657 | 1.28877 | 1.65787 | 1.98027 | 2.35837 | 2.61814 | 3.16074 |
| **119** | 0.67656 | 1.28871 | 1.65776 | 1.98010 | 2.35809 | 2.61778 | 3.16013 |
| **120** | 0.67654 | 1.28865 | 1.65765 | 1.97993 | 2.35782 | 2.61742 | 3.15954 |

**Titik Persentase Distribusi t (df = 121 –160)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pr** | **0.25** | **0.10** | **0.05** | **0.025** | **0.01** | **0.005** | **0.001** |
| **df** | **0.50** | **0.20** | **0.10** | **0.050** | **0.02** | **0.010** | **0.002** |
| **121** | 0.67652 | 1.28859 | 1.65754 | 1.97976 | 2.35756 | 2.61707 | 3.15895 |
| **122** | 0.67651 | 1.28853 | 1.65744 | 1.97960 | 2.35730 | 2.61673 | 3.15838 |
| **123** | 0.67649 | 1.28847 | 1.65734 | 1.97944 | 2.35705 | 2.61639 | 3.15781 |
| **124** | 0.67647 | 1.28842 | 1.65723 | 1.97928 | 2.35680 | 2.61606 | 3.15726 |
| **125** | 0.67646 | 1.28836 | 1.65714 | 1.97912 | 2.35655 | 2.61573 | 3.15671 |
| **126** | 0.67644 | 1.28831 | 1.65704 | 1.97897 | 2.35631 | 2.61541 | 3.15617 |
| **127** | 0.67643 | 1.28825 | 1.65694 | 1.97882 | 2.35607 | 2.61510 | 3.15565 |
| **128** | 0.67641 | 1.28820 | 1.65685 | 1.97867 | 2.35583 | 2.61478 | 3.15512 |
| **129** | 0.67640 | 1.28815 | 1.65675 | 1.97852 | 2.35560 | 2.61448 | 3.15461 |
| **130** | 0.67638 | 1.28810 | 1.65666 | 1.97838 | 2.35537 | 2.61418 | 3.15411 |
| **131** | 0.67637 | 1.28805 | 1.65657 | 1.97824 | 2.35515 | 2.61388 | 3.15361 |
| **132** | 0.67635 | 1.28800 | 1.65648 | 1.97810 | 2.35493 | 2.61359 | 3.15312 |
| **133** | 0.67634 | 1.28795 | 1.65639 | 1.97796 | 2.35471 | 2.61330 | 3.15264 |
| **134** | 0.67633 | 1.28790 | 1.65630 | 1.97783 | 2.35450 | 2.61302 | 3.15217 |
| **135** | 0.67631 | 1.28785 | 1.65622 | 1.97769 | 2.35429 | 2.61274 | 3.15170 |
| **136** | 0.67630 | 1.28781 | 1.65613 | 1.97756 | 2.35408 | 2.61246 | 3.15124 |
| **137** | 0.67628 | 1.28776 | 1.65605 | 1.97743 | 2.35387 | 2.61219 | 3.15079 |
| **138** | 0.67627 | 1.28772 | 1.65597 | 1.97730 | 2.35367 | 2.61193 | 3.15034 |
| **139** | 0.67626 | 1.28767 | 1.65589 | 1.97718 | 2.35347 | 2.61166 | 3.14990 |
| **140** | 0.67625 | 1.28763 | 1.65581 | 1.97705 | 2.35328 | 2.61140 | 3.14947 |
| **141** | 0.67623 | 1.28758 | 1.65573 | 1.97693 | 2.35309 | 2.61115 | 3.14904 |
| **142** | 0.67622 | 1.28754 | 1.65566 | 1.97681 | 2.35289 | 2.61090 | 3.14862 |
| **143** | 0.67621 | 1.28750 | 1.65558 | 1.97669 | 2.35271 | 2.61065 | 3.14820 |
| **144** | 0.67620 | 1.28746 | 1.65550 | 1.97658 | 2.35252 | 2.61040 | 3.14779 |
| **145** | 0.67619 | 1.28742 | 1.65543 | 1.97646 | 2.35234 | 2.61016 | 3.14739 |
| **146** | 0.67617 | 1.28738 | 1.65536 | 1.97635 | 2.35216 | 2.60992 | 3.14699 |
| **147** | 0.67616 | 1.28734 | 1.65529 | 1.97623 | 2.35198 | 2.60969 | 3.14660 |
| **148** | 0.67615 | 1.28730 | 1.65521 | 1.97612 | 2.35181 | 2.60946 | 3.14621 |
| **149** | 0.67614 | 1.28726 | 1.65514 | 1.97601 | 2.35163 | 2.60923 | 3.14583 |
| **150** | 0.67613 | 1.28722 | 1.65508 | 1.97591 | 2.35146 | 2.60900 | 3.14545 |
| **151** | 0.67612 | 1.28718 | 1.65501 | 1.97580 | 2.35130 | 2.60878 | 3.14508 |
| **152** | 0.67611 | 1.28715 | 1.65494 | 1.97569 | 2.35113 | 2.60856 | 3.14471 |
| **153** | 0.67610 | 1.28711 | 1.65487 | 1.97559 | 2.35097 | 2.60834 | 3.14435 |
| **154** | 0.67609 | 1.28707 | 1.65481 | 1.97549 | 2.35081 | 2.60813 | 3.14400 |
| **155** | 0.67608 | 1.28704 | 1.65474 | 1.97539 | 2.35065 | 2.60792 | 3.14364 |
| **156** | 0.67607 | 1.28700 | 1.65468 | 1.97529 | 2.35049 | 2.60771 | 3.14330 |
| **157** | 0.67606 | 1.28697 | 1.65462 | 1.97519 | 2.35033 | 2.60751 | 3.14295 |
| **158** | 0.67605 | 1.28693 | 1.65455 | 1.97509 | 2.35018 | 2.60730 | 3.14261 |
| **159** | 0.67604 | 1.28690 | 1.65449 | 1.97500 | 2.35003 | 2.60710 | 3.14228 |

**Titik Persentase Distribusi t (df = 161 –200)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Pr** | **0.25** | **0.10** | **0.05** | **0.025** | **0.01** | **0.005** | **0.001** |
| **df** | **0.50** | **0.20** | **0.10** | **0.050** | **0.02** | **0.010** | **0.002** |
| **161** | 0.67602 | 1.28683 | 1.65437 | 1.97481 | 2.34973 | 2.60671 | 3.14162 |
| **162** | 0.67601 | 1.28680 | 1.65431 | 1.97472 | 2.34959 | 2.60652 | 3.14130 |
| **163** | 0.67600 | 1.28677 | 1.65426 | 1.97462 | 2.34944 | 2.60633 | 3.14098 |
| **164** | 0.67599 | 1.28673 | 1.65420 | 1.97453 | 2.34930 | 2.60614 | 3.14067 |
| **165** | 0.67598 | 1.28670 | 1.65414 | 1.97445 | 2.34916 | 2.60595 | 3.14036 |
| **166** | 0.67597 | 1.28667 | 1.65408 | 1.97436 | 2.34902 | 2.60577 | 3.14005 |
| **167** | 0.67596 | 1.28664 | 1.65403 | 1.97427 | 2.34888 | 2.60559 | 3.13975 |
| **168** | 0.67595 | 1.28661 | 1.65397 | 1.97419 | 2.34875 | 2.60541 | 3.13945 |
| **169** | 0.67594 | 1.28658 | 1.65392 | 1.97410 | 2.34862 | 2.60523 | 3.13915 |
| **170** | 0.67594 | 1.28655 | 1.65387 | 1.97402 | 2.34848 | 2.60506 | 3.13886 |
| **171** | 0.67593 | 1.28652 | 1.65381 | 1.97393 | 2.34835 | 2.60489 | 3.13857 |
| **172** | 0.67592 | 1.28649 | 1.65376 | 1.97385 | 2.34822 | 2.60471 | 3.13829 |
| **173** | 0.67591 | 1.28646 | 1.65371 | 1.97377 | 2.34810 | 2.60455 | 3.13801 |
| **174** | 0.67590 | 1.28644 | 1.65366 | 1.97369 | 2.34797 | 2.60438 | 3.13773 |
| **175** | 0.67589 | 1.28641 | 1.65361 | 1.97361 | 2.34784 | 2.60421 | 3.13745 |
| **176** | 0.67589 | 1.28638 | 1.65356 | 1.97353 | 2.34772 | 2.60405 | 3.13718 |
| **177** | 0.67588 | 1.28635 | 1.65351 | 1.97346 | 2.34760 | 2.60389 | 3.13691 |
| **178** | 0.67587 | 1.28633 | 1.65346 | 1.97338 | 2.34748 | 2.60373 | 3.13665 |
| **179** | 0.67586 | 1.28630 | 1.65341 | 1.97331 | 2.34736 | 2.60357 | 3.13638 |
| **180** | 0.67586 | 1.28627 | 1.65336 | 1.97323 | 2.34724 | 2.60342 | 3.13612 |
| **181** | 0.67585 | 1.28625 | 1.65332 | 1.97316 | 2.34713 | 2.60326 | 3.13587 |
| **182** | 0.67584 | 1.28622 | 1.65327 | 1.97308 | 2.34701 | 2.60311 | 3.13561 |
| **183** | 0.67583 | 1.28619 | 1.65322 | 1.97301 | 2.34690 | 2.60296 | 3.13536 |
| **184** | 0.67583 | 1.28617 | 1.65318 | 1.97294 | 2.34678 | 2.60281 | 3.13511 |
| **185** | 0.67582 | 1.28614 | 1.65313 | 1.97287 | 2.34667 | 2.60267 | 3.13487 |
| **186** | 0.67581 | 1.28612 | 1.65309 | 1.97280 | 2.34656 | 2.60252 | 3.13463 |
| **187** | 0.67580 | 1.28610 | 1.65304 | 1.97273 | 2.34645 | 2.60238 | 3.13438 |
| **188** | 0.67580 | 1.28607 | 1.65300 | 1.97266 | 2.34635 | 2.60223 | 3.13415 |
| **189** | 0.67579 | 1.28605 | 1.65296 | 1.97260 | 2.34624 | 2.60209 | 3.13391 |
| **190** | 0.67578 | 1.28602 | 1.65291 | 1.97253 | 2.34613 | 2.60195 | 3.13368 |
| **191** | 0.67578 | 1.28600 | 1.65287 | 1.97246 | 2.34603 | 2.60181 | 3.13345 |
| **192** | 0.67577 | 1.28598 | 1.65283 | 1.97240 | 2.34593 | 2.60168 | 3.13322 |
| **193** | 0.67576 | 1.28595 | 1.65279 | 1.97233 | 2.34582 | 2.60154 | 3.13299 |
| **194** | 0.67576 | 1.28593 | 1.65275 | 1.97227 | 2.34572 | 2.60141 | 3.13277 |
| **195** | 0.67575 | 1.28591 | 1.65271 | 1.97220 | 2.34562 | 2.60128 | 3.13255 |
| **196** | 0.67574 | 1.28589 | 1.65267 | 1.97214 | 2.34552 | 2.60115 | 3.13233 |
| **197** | 0.67574 | 1.28586 | 1.65263 | 1.97208 | 2.34543 | 2.60102 | 3.13212 |
| **198** | 0.67573 | 1.28584 | 1.65259 | 1.97202 | 2.34533 | 2.60089 | 3.13190 |
| **199** | 0.67572 | 1.28582 | 1.65255 | 1.97196 | 2.34523 | 2.60076 | 3.13169 |
| **200** | 0.67572 | 1.28580 | 1.65251 | 1.97190 | 2.34514 | 2.60063 | 3.13148 |

**APPENDIX B**

**LESSON PLAN**

Nama Sekolah : MTSS Lab Ikip Al Washliyah Medan

Mata Pelajaran : Bahasa Inggris

Kelas/ Semester : VIII/ Ganjil

Alokasi Waktu : 2 x 45

1. **Kompetensi Inti**

KI 1 : Menghayati dan mengamalkan ajaran agama yang dianutnya.

KI 2 : Menghayati dan mengamalkan perilaku jujur, disiplin, tanggungjawab, peduli ( gotong royong, kerjasama, toleran, damai ), santun , responsif dan pro-aktif dan menunjukan sikap sebagai bagian dari solusi atas berbagaii permasalahan dalam berinteraksi secara efektif dengan lingkungan sosial dan alam serta dalam menempatkan diri sebagai cerminan bangsa dan pergaulan dunia.

KI 3 : Memahami, menerapkan, menganalisis pengetahuan faktual, konseptual, prosedural berdasarkan rasas ingin tahunya tentang ilmu pengetahuan, teknologi, seni, budaya, dan humanioradengan wawasan kemanusiaan, kebangsaan, kenegaraan, dan peradaban terkait penyebab fenomena dan kejadian, serta menerapkan pengetahuan prosedural pada bidang kajian yang spesifik sesuai dengan bakat dan minatnya untuk memecahkan masalah.

KI 4 : Mengolah, menalar, dan menyaji dalam ramah konkret dan ramah abstrak terkait dengan pengembangan dari yang dipelajarinya di sekolah secara mandiri, dan mampu menggunakan metode sesuai kaidah keilmuan.

1. **Kompetensi Dasar dan Indikator**
   1. Mensyukuri kesempatan dapat mempelajari bahasa inggris sebagai bahasa pengantar komunikasi international yang diwujudkan dalam semangat belajar.
      1. Menghargai bahasa inggris sebagai pengantar komunikasi international.

2.1 Menunjukan perilaku santun dan peduli dalam melakukan komunikasi interpersonal dengan guru dan teman

2.1.1 Memiliki perilaku santun dan peduli dalam berkomunikasi dengan lingkungan sosial.

2.3 Menunjukan perilaku tanggung jawab, peduli, kerjasama, dan cinta damai, dalam melaksanakan komunikasi fungsional.

2.3.1 Memiliki perilaku jujur dan santun dalam berinteraksi secara efektif dengan lingkungan sosial.

3.7 Menganalisis fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan pada teks deskriptif sedrhana tentang seseorang, tempat wisata, dan bangunan bersejarah terkenal, sesuai dengan penggunaanya.

3.9.1 Mengidentifikasi fungsi sosial atau tujuan penulisan teks deskriptif.

3.9.2 mengidentifikasi struktur teks atau generic structure teks deskriptif.

3.9.3 Mengidentifikasi unsur kebahasaan dalam teks deskriptif.

4.8 Menangkap makna dalam teks deskriptif tulisan sederhana, tentang seseorang, atau gambar hewan dan benda- benda.

4.13.1 Merespon makna dalam kalimat teks deskriptif lisan dan tulisan.

4.13.2 Mengidentidikasi kebahasan/ grammar dalam teks deskriptif.

4.13.3 Menganalisa unsur kebahasan dalam teks deskriptif yang telah dibuat.

4.9 Menyunting teks deskriptif tulis sederhana, tentang seseorang, hewan dan benda, dengan memperhatikan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan, secara benar dan sesuai dengan konteks.

4.9.1 menyusun teks deskriptif dalam bentuk paragraph yang benar.

4.10 Menyusun teks deskriptif tulis sederhana, tentang seseorang, hewan dan benda, dengan memperhatikan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan, secara benar dan sesuai dengan konteks.

4.14.1 Menyusun teks deskriptif tentang seseorang.

4.14.2 Mengidentifikasikan struktur teks deskriptif yang telah dibuat.

4.14.3 Menganalisa unsur kebahasaan dalam teks deskriptif yang telah dibuat.

**C. Tujuan Pembelajaran**

Setelah mempelajari materi ini, siswa diharapkan mampu:

1. Menunjukan kesungguhan belajar bahsa inggris terkait teks deskriptif sederhana tentang seseorang.
2. Menunjukan perilaku peduli, percaya diri, dan tanggung jawab dalam melaksanakan komunikasi terkait teks deskriptif sederhana tentang seseorang, hewan dan benda.
3. Mengidentifikasi fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan pada teks deskriptif sederhana tentang seseorang.
4. Merespon makna dalam teks deskriptif, tulis dan guru, sederhana tentang seseorang, hewan dan benda.
5. Menyunting teks deskriptif tulis tentang seseorang, hewan dan benda.
6. Menyusun teks deskriptif tulis sederhana tentang seseorang, hewan dan benda.

**D. Materi Pembelajaran**

* Teks deskriptif sederhana tulis.

Descriptive text is a text which say what a person or a thing is like.

* Funsi sosial

The purpose of descriptif text to describe and reveal a particular person, place, animal or thing.

* Language feature

Using attributive and indetifying process. Using adjective and classifiers in nominal group. Using simple present tense.

* The generic structure of descriptive text has structure as below:

1. Identification : identifying the phenomenon to be described.
2. Description : describing the phenomenon in parts, qualities, or/and characteristics.

**E. Metode Pembelajaran**

1. Pendekatan : Scientific Approach
2. Model : Interactive Learning
3. Teknik : The use of messenger

**F. Media, Alat, dan Sumber Pembelajaran**

1. Media : Messenger
2. Alat : Papan Tulis

**G. Langkah – Langkah Pembelajaran**

**Kegiatan Awal ( 10’)**

* Mengucapkan salam dengan ramah kepada siswa ketika memasuki ruang kelas ( nilai yang ditanamkan: santun, peduli).
* Mengecek kehadiran siswa ( nilai yang ditanamkan: disiplin, rajin).
* Mengaitykan materi/ kompetensi yang akan dipelajari denagn karakter.
* Dengan merujuk pada silabus, rpp, dan bahan ajar, menyampaikan butir karakter yang hendak dikembangakan selain yang terkait dengan SK/KD.
* Siswa berdiskusi mengenai gambar yang akan di deskripsikan di dalam tulisan.

**Kegiatan Inti (70’)**

**Eksplorasi**

Dalam kegiatan eksplorasi guru:

* Memberikan stimulus berupa pemberian materi gambar untuk di deskripsikan.
* Mendiskusikan materi gambar bersama kelompok yang terdiri dari 4-5 siswa dalam 1 kelompok.

**Elaborasi**

Dalam kegiatan elaborasi guru:

* Membiasakan siswa membuat sebuah paragraph : berbentuk descriptive.
* Memfasilitasi siswa melalui pemberian gambar sebagai tugas mendeskripsikan gambar tersebut untuk di apliksikan dalam tulisan.

***Konfirmasi***

Dalam kegiatan konfirmasi guru:

* Memberikan umpan balik pada siswa dengan memberi penguatan dalam bentuk lisan pada siswa yang telah dapat menyelesaikan tugas.
* Memberi konfirmasi pada hasil pekerjaan yang sudah dikerjakan oleh siswa.
* Memfasilitasi siswa melakukan refleksi untuk memperoleh pengalaman belajar yang sudah dilakukan.
* Memberikan motivasi kepada siswa yang kurang dan belum bisa mnegikuti dalam materi text berbentuk descriptive.

**Kegiatan Akhir (10’)**

* siswa dan guru melakukan refleksi terhadap kegiatan yang sudah dilaksanakan.
* Siswa diberikan pekerjaan rumah (pr) berkaitan dengan materi text berbentuk descriptive.
* Menyampaikan rencana pembelajaran pada pertemuan berikutnya.

**H. Penilaian Hasil Pembelajaran**

**1. Jenis/Teknik Penilaian.**

* Test tulis dan test kinerja.

Penilaian proses berlangsung selama pembelajaran berlangsung yang dimulai sejak aktivitas mengamati, mananya, mengeksplorasi, mengasosiasi hingga mengkomunikasi.

**Sikap**

* Guru mengobservasi dan mencatat perilaku siswa yang mencakupi sikap dan keterampilan.

**Pengetahuan**

* Pengetahuan siswa tentang stuktur teks, kebahasaan dievaluasi dengan menggunakan tes tulis.

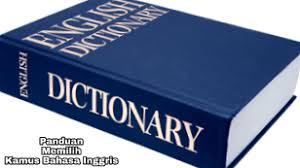
**Keterampilan**

* Unjuk kerja/ praktik.

1. **Pedoman Penilaian**

**ASPEK YANG DINILAI**





**RUBRIC ANALITICAL SCORING**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Aspect | Score | Performance Description | Weighting |
| Content | 4 | The topic is complete and clear and the details are relating to the topic |  |
| 20% | 3 | The topic complete and clear but the details are not almost relating to the topic | 2 x |
| * Topic | 2 | The topic is complete and clear but the details are not relating the topic |  |
| * Details | 1 | The topic is not clear and the details are not relating to the topic |  |
| Organization | 4 | Identification is complete and descriptions are arranged with proper connectves |  |
| 20% | 3 | Identification is almost complete and decriptions are arranged with almost proper connectives | 2 x |
| -identification | 2 | Identification is not complete and descriptions are arranged with few mususe of connectives |  |
| -description | 1 | Identification is not complete and descriptions are arranged with missue of connectives |  |
| Grammar | 4 | Very few grammatical or aggreement inaccuracies |  |
| 20% | 3 | Few grammatical or gramatical or agreement inaccuracies but not affecton meaning | 2 x |
| -use present tense | 2 | Numerous grammatical or agreement inaccuracies |  |
| -agreement | 1 | Frequent grammatical or agreement inaccuracies |  |
| Vocabulary | 4 | Effective choice of vocabularies, words and word forms |  |
| 20% | 3 | Few misuse of vocabularies, word forms, but not change the meaning | 2 x |
|  | 2 | Limited range confusing words and word form |  |
|  | 1 | Very poor knowledge of words, word forms, and not understand able |  |
| Mechanics | 4 | It uses correct spelling, punctuation, and capitalization |  |
| 20% | 3 | It has occasional errors of spelling, punctuation, and capitalization | 2 x |
| -spelling | 2 | It has frequent errors of spelling, punctuation, and capitalization |  |
| -punctuation  -capitalization | 1 | It is dominated by errors of spelling, punctuation, and capitalization |  |

**ANALYTICAL SCORING**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Aspect** | **score** |
| Organization | 20 |
| Content | 20 |
| Grammar | 20 |
| Mechanics | 20 |
| Vocabulary | 20 |
| Total | 100 |

**Nilai maksimal = 100**

**Nilai siswa = jumlah score = .......**

**LEMBAR PENGAMATAN SIKAP**

Pengamatan ( observations ):

Bukan penilaian fromal seperti tes, tetapi untuk tujuan memberi balikan. Sasaran penilaian.

* Berperilaku tanggung jawab, peduli, kerjasama, dan cinta damai, dalam melakukan komunikasi.
* Kesungguhan siswa dalam proses pembelajaran disetiap tahapan.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  | Aspek |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | pengamatan |  |  |  |  |
| No | Nama |  |  |  |  |  | Jumlah |  |
|  | Siswa | Tanggung | Peduli | Kerjasama | Cinta |  |  | Nilai |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | keaktifan | Skor |  |
|  |  | jawab |  |  | damai |  |  |  |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dst. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Keterangan skor :**

Masing-masing kolom diisi dengan kriteria.

4 = baik sekali

3 = baik

2 = cukup

1 = kurang

Nilai =

**APPENDIX C**

**INSTRUMENT OF THE RESEARCH**

**Pre- Test**

Name :

Class :

Subject :

Write down about messenger that you know

**Post-Test**

Name :

Class :

Subject :

Write down the conversation you usually have in messenger

**Pre-Test**

Name :

Class :

Subject :

Choose one of conversation with your friends.

My friend

**Post –Test**

Name :

Class :

Subject :

Write down daily conversation you usually have

APPENDIX D

DOCUMENTATIONS OF TEACHING PRACTICE AND STUDENTS TEST

1. EKSPERIMENTAL GROUP



Pre –test to measure the students’ understanding in using messenger to mastering writing skill.

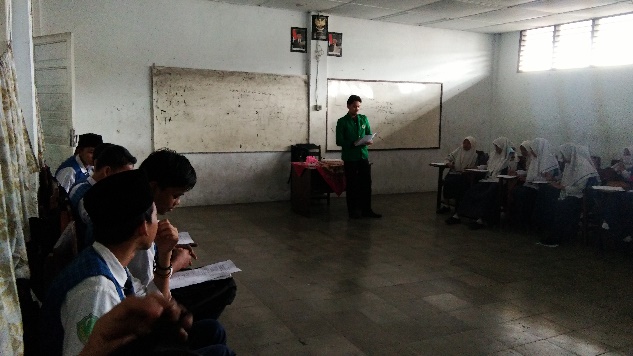


Students are writing a text based on the given topic



In the post-test, students try to remind about text and write them on the paper.

1. **CONTROL GROUP**



Students are writing a daily conversation text based on the give topic



Treatment test that will be given to the control class



The students are trying to remind and write what they memorized.