# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS i**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS iii**

**LIST OF TABLE v**

**LIST OF PICTURE vi**

**LIST OF APPENDIX vii**

**CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1**

1.1 Background of the Problem 1

1.2 Identification of the Problem 4

1.3 Limitation of the Problem 5

1.4 Problems of the Research 5

1.5 Objective of the Research 5

1.6 Significances of the Research 5

**CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE 7**

2.1 EFL Students’ Writing Skill 7

2.1.1Writing Descriptive Text 9

2.1.1.1 Language Features of Descriptive Text 12

2.1.1.2 The Purpose of Descriptive Text 13

2.1.1.3 Relevant Researches 13

2.1.2 Process of Writing 14

2.1.3 Fishbone Technique in Writing 15

2.1.4 Steps to Use Fishbone Diagram 18

2.1.5 Advantages and Disadvantages of Fishbone Technique 20

2.2 Conceptual Framework 22

2.3 Hyphotesis 23

**CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD 24**

3.1 Research Design 24

3.2 Population and Sample 25

3.2.1 Population 25

3.2.2 Sample 25

3.3 Variables of the Research 25

3.4 Instrument of Research 26

3.5 Technique of Collecting Data 27

3.6 Technique of Analyzing Data 28

**CHAPTER IV RESULT OF THE RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION 30**

4.1 Result of the Research 30

4.2 Data Analysis 34

4.3 Discussion 36

**CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION 39**

5.1 Conclusion 39

5.2 Suggestion 39

**REFERENCES 41**

**LIST OF TABLE**

Table 3.1 Design of the Study 24

Table 3.2 Sample 25

Table 3.3 The score of Quantitative 27

Table 4.1 Results of Pre Test and Post Test of the Control Group 31

Table 4.2 Results of Pre Test and Post Test of the Experimental Group 32

**LIST OF PICTURE**

Picture 2.1 Fishbone 17

Picture 2.2 The Diagram of Fishbone in Writing 18

Picture 2.3 The Example of Fishbone in Writing Taken

From Neyestani (2017) 19

Picture 2.4 Fishbone 19

Picture 2.5 Learning Process 23

**LIST OF APPENDIX**

Appendix 1 Assesment of Writing 46

Appendix 2 Written Test 49

Appendix 3 Student’s Initial of the Control Group 51

Appendix 4 Student’s Initial of the Experimental Group 52

Appendix 5 The Result of Pre Test and Post Test of the Control Group 53

Appendix 6 The Result of Pre Test and Post Test of the Experimental Group 54

Appendix 7 The Validity Measure of the Test 55

Appendix 8 Dokumentasi MAN 2 PADANG LAWAS 56

Appendix 9 Surat Permohonan Validasi Ahli 59

Appendix 10 Biodata Mahasiswa 61