**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**ABSTRACT i**

**ABSTRAK iii**

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT iv**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS v**

**LIST OF TABLES vii**

**LIST OF PICTURES viii**

**LIST APPENDIX ix**

**CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1**

* 1. Background of the Problem 1
  2. Identification of the Problem 4
  3. Limitation of the Problem 4
  4. Problems of the Research 5
  5. Objectives of the Research 5
  6. Significance of the Research 5

**CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 6**

2.1 Theoretical Framework 6

* + 1. Debate Course 6
       - 1. Debate Course 6
         2. The Types of Debate Style 8
         3. Format and Steps to Run Classroom Debate 10
    2. Critical Thinking 12
       - 1. Critical Thinking 12
         2. The Standards of Critical Thinking 15
         3. The Components of Critical Thinking 18
         4. The Benefits of Critical Thinking in Speaking 20
         5. Process of Critical Thinking 22
    3. Previous Related Research Findings 23

2.2 Conceptual Framework 25

**CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD 27**

* 1. Design of the Research 27
  2. Participants and Place of the Research 27
  3. Instrument of Research 27
  4. Technique of Collecting Data 28
  5. Technique of Analyzing Data 29

**CHAPTER IV RESULT OF THE RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION 34**

1. Result of the Research 34
   * 1. The results of students’ critical thinking classification based on the interval score 34
     2. The Description of Component of Critical Thinking 39
2. Discussion 42

**CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 44**

1. Conclusions 44
2. Suggestions 45

**REFERENCES 47**

**LIST OF TABLES**

Table 3.1 The Analytical Scoring Rubric of Critical Thinking 29

Table 3.2 Classification of Students’ Score Each Component 32

Table 3.3 The Category of Students’ Critical Thinking 32

Table 4.1 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the First Meeting 34

Table 4.2 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the Second Meeting 35

Table 4.3 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the Third Meeting 37

Table 4.4 The Description Component of Critical Thinking the First Meeting 39

Table 4.5 The Description Component of Critical Thinking the Second Meeting 40

Table 4.6 The Description Component of Critical Thinking the Third Meeting 41

**LIST OF FIGURES**

Chart 2.1 The Format of Classroom Debate 10

Chart 2.2 Debate Method 26

Chart 4.1 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the First Meeting 35

Chart 4.2 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the Second Meeting 36

Chart 4.3 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the Third Meeting 38

Chart 4.4 The Result of Students’ Critical Thinking in Debate Course 38

Chart 4.3 Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course the Third Meeting 38

**LIST APPENDIX**

Appendix 1 Rubric Analysis of Students Critical Thinking 49

Appendix 2 The Issues of Debate 53

Appendix 3 The Result Students' Critical Thinking in Debate Course 54

Appendix 4 Dokumentasi 83

Appendix 5 Biodata Mahasiswa 84