**TABLE OF CONTENT**

**ABSTRACT i**

**ABSTRAK ii**

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS iii**

**TABLE OF CONTENT v**

**LIST OF TABLE viii**

**LIST OF PICTURE ix**

**LIST OF APPENDIX x**

**CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1**

* 1. Background of the Problem 1
  2. Identification of the Problem 2
  3. Limitation of the Problem 3
  4. Problems of the Research 3
  5. Objectives of the Research 4
  6. Significances of the Research 4

**CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 5**

* 1. Theoretical Framework 5
     1. The Definition of Speaking 5
     2. The Function of Speaking Skill 7
     3. Classroom Speaking Activities 8
     4. Asessment of Speaking Skill 10
     5. Students Speaking Achievement 12
     6. Technique 13
     7. Playing Card Technique 14
     8. Steps to Make Flashcard 15
     9. The Benefits of Playing Flashcards 18

2.1.10 Playing Cards Technique Toward Students’

Speaking Skill 18

2.1.11 Advantages and Disadvantages of Playing Card

Technique 20

* 1. Conceptual Framework 22
  2. Previous Research Findings 23
  3. Hypothesis 24

**CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD 25**

* 1. Design of the Research 25
  2. Population and Sample 25
     1. Population 25
     2. Sample 26
  3. Variables and Operational Definition 26
  4. Instrument of Collecting Data 26
  5. Technique of Collecting Data 30
     1. Pre-Test 30
     2. Treatment 31
     3. Post-Test 31
  6. Technique of Analyzing Data 31

**CHAPTER IV RESULT OF THE RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION 33**

1. Result of the Research 33
2. Data Analysis 36
3. Discussion 39

**CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 41**

1. Conclusions 41
2. Suggestions 41

**REFERENCE 43**

**APPENDIX 47**

**LIST OF TABLE**

Table 3.1 Design of the Study 25

Table 3.2 The Different Point of the Aspects 28

Table 3.3 The Score for Speaking Ability 29

Table 4.1 Results of Pre Test and Post Test of the Control Group 34

Table 4.2 Results of Pre Test and Post Test of the Experimental Group 35

**LIST OF PICTURE**

Picture 2.1 Card 19

Chart 2.2 Learning Process 22

Chart 3.1 Instrument of Collecting Data 28

**LIST OF APPENDIX**

Appendix 1 Lesson Plan 47

Appendix 2 Students’ Initial of the Control Group 53

Appendix 3 Students’ Initial of the Experimental Group 54

Appendix 4 The Result of Pre Test and Post Test of the Control Group 55

Appendix 5 The Result of Pre Test and Post Test of the Experimental Group 56

Appendix 6 The Validity Measure of the Test 57

Appendix 7 Dokumentasi 58

Appendix 8 LKPD 61

Appendix 9 Biodata Mahasiswa 62