# CHAPTER III

# METHODOLOGY

## 3.1 Method of Research

According to Williams (2007) says that research is at instances mistaken for gathering records, documenting records, and rummaging for information research is the manner of gathering, analyzing, and deciphering information in an effort to understand a phenomenon. The research technique in that defining the goal, coping with the data, and communicating the findings occur inside established frameworks and according with present hints. According to Puteri & Kristiana (2023) research methods are procedures or scientific steps used in data collection to reveal new and better information about a topics as a fulfullment of research objectives.

There are 2 types of methods that are usually used in research, namely quantitative and qualitatitive. According to Priadana & Sunarsi (2021 : 40) in quantitative research methods, generally the problems studied have a wider scope and more complex variations compared to qualitative research. While, qualitative methods according to Fiantika, et al (2022 : 2) says that qualitative methods is descriptive research and tends use analysis.

The type of research used is descriptive qualitative, because the researcher wants to systematically describe the slang wrods data in the film "The Basketball Diaries". Qualitative descriptive research aims to describe or describe an event using words. According to Sahir (2021: 6) states that qualitative research methods are the nature of research that describes an event with accurate data that is

systematically thorough. The method in qualitative research is research based on information sources as research objects.

The researcher tried to find several slang words in a film that were related to dialogue between actors. Slang words are slang that is often used by teenagers to interact with each other. The aim of this research focuses on the types of slang words used by the actors in the dialogue in the film. In each dialogue, the actors often use slang words so that they can be categorized according to the type of slang word.

## 3.2 Data and Source of The Data

Primary data is data obtained directly form the object under study. According to Nurjannah (2021 : 121) states that primary sources are data sources that directly provide data to data collectors. In this case, data was collected by watching the film The Basketball Diaries.

According to Nurjannah (2021 : 121), secondary data is a data source that does not directly provide data to data collectore, for example through other people or through documentation. This type of data was obtained by the author from conversations spoken by actors in the film The Basketball Diaries which were related to the research problem.

The data source in this research was obtaines from film data and conversations in the film, namely about The Analysis of Slang Words in The Basketball Diaries Movie.

## 3.3 Technique of Collecting Data

Aziz (2022) Data collection techniques are techniques or methods used to colect data which will then be studied by researchers. This data collection technique is carrired out so that the data and theories contained in the reseacrh are valid, accurate, and in accordance with the reality. The steps of the data collection in this research used are as follows:

1. Reading and watching the entire data source in the film The Basketball Diareis repeatedly.
2. After the dialogue in the film has been read and watched repeatedly, the data obtained is in the form or words suspected of containing slang words, the captured and analyzed.
3. Collecting data based on books, journal, website and other supporting sources related to this research.

## 3.4 Techniques of Analysis Data

According to Soendari (2005) data analysis techniques are the process of compiling, categorizing data, looking for patterns or themes, with the aim of understanding its meaning. The analysis carried out was qualitative in nature based on facts found in the film The Basketball Diaries and then the data was analyzed in relation to the research problem. The steps of the data analysis in this research used are as follows:

1. Analyzing the forms of slang in the Basketball Diaries movie.
2. Watching and capture words in the form of slang words in The Basketball movie.
3. Recording and collecting data related to research.
4. Finding the meaning of slang words from the dialogue in The Basketball Diaries.
5. Drawing research conclusions.