# **CHAPTER IV**

# **FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

## Findings

The findings in this research, the researcher wants to explain the types of moral values in the *“Heidi”* novel based on Buzan’stheory (2003), and moral values in “Heidi” novel relevant to the current social and cultural context.

The first findings of this research discuss the typesof moral values related to Buzan’s theoryfinds in the novel are :

1. Bravery that explains to the ability to face fear, risk, or danger with confidence.
2. Humbleness that describes not considering oneself to be better than othersand being willing to recognize one's shortcomings.
3. Honestydenotes someone who does not cheat, lie, or conceal facts.
4. Steadfastnessis defined as the ability to remain consistent in one's aims, views, or convictions in the face of pressure or challenges.
5. Love and Affectionare intense feelings for another person marked by attentiveness, concern, and warmth.
6. Being sympathetic to others explains understanding and empathizing with the sentiments or experiences of others.
7. Cooperativenessis an attitude of being willing to collaborate with others to achieve mutual aims.
8. Thankfulnessrefers to the attitude of appreciating and being thankfull for what one has or receives.
9. Trustworthiness explains the nature of trustworthiness and reliability.
10. Sincerity that consists of honest heart, not of pretense or manipulation.
11. Kind-hearted having a nice heart and affectionate to others.

The second finding of this research discussing the moral values in “Heidi” novel relevant to the current social and cultural context, the finddings are :

1. Kindness and sympathy for others demonstrate the value of a positive and caring attitude toward others in everyday life. Kindness is an action or attitude taken with the intent of bringing advantages or happiness to others. Sympathy is the ability to recognize and empathize with another's feelings. Sympathy demonstrates that are concerned about the emotional status of people and are willing to offer assistance. Kindness and sympathy are valuable components of life that contribute to a more harmonious and loving community. Kindness and sympathy can have a positive impact on others, creating a better atmosphere.
2. The simple lifeexplain as a lifestyle in which a person strives to focus on the things that are important in his life. A lifestyle in which one favors essentials over excessive luxury. This way of life emphasizes internal satisfaction.
3. Independent and bravery are two notions that refer to a person's attitude and actions in the face of obstacls, as well as their development. Independent explain an attitude of not relying on others. Courage also entails the willingness to face fear and take risks, a bold who isn't scared to explore new things and faces obstacles.
4. Optimism and a positive attitude are two crucial characteristics of self-development that can significantly improve a person's well-being and success. Optimism refers to a person's predisposition to see and expect good or positive outcomes in all situations. A positive attitude is a method of thinking that stress the good, seeks the bright side of situations, and maintains a constructive and optimistic outlook on life. Develop optimism allows us to look forward to the future with hope and confidence. By maintaining a positive attitude, we may better deal with life's obstacles and create a more helpful and harmonious atmosphere for ourselves and others.

## Discussions

Based on the problem of the research in chapter one, this chapter would like to discuss all the moral values found in the novel Heidi’s by Johanna Spyri. This analysis covers the aspects of moral value presented in the dialogue of each character. This chapter will also answer how these values are relevant to the current social and cultural context.

Heidi story depicts the life of a little girl named Heidi who lives with her grandfather in the Swiss Alm. This story makes life easier for Heidi as she grows and grows in a beautiful natural environment, how she connects closely with nature and the animals around her, and how she also faces challenges and changes when she has to live in Frankfurt and meet.

Therefore to answer the research problem described previously to find out what types of moral values are contained in the novel “Heidi” and how the novel heidi relevant to the current context. The answer is presented below :

1. Bravery

Bravery is the willingness to take risks in pursuing one's sincere commitment. Courage refers to having a good attitude and not a negative attitude. This is what is reflected in the novel.

The data is presented in the quote :

*“Because I want to go about like the goats with their thin light legs.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 22 )

From the quotation above suggests that Heidi has the moral value of the bravery to live a life according to personal desire and the free desire to live like a goat whose legs are straight and light, although there may be challenges or obstacles in life.The value of this bravery is relevant to the current context, where in a society that often imposes people's will, the bravery to be yourself and to live a life according to your desire is crucial. This quote can motivate us not to be afraid to show our true self.

Another value of this bravery is also shown by Heidi whenshe intends to go to Frankfurt with a doctor.

*"I will come to Frankfurt with you, now at once, and I will stay with you as long as you like, only I must just run back and tell grandfather."*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 169)

This quote shows heidibravery in leaving a familiar and comfortable neighborhood in the Swiss highlands to go to Frankfurt and accompany others without hesitation. It denotes bravery in the face of adversity and a desire to make a good influence in the lives of others. Moral values are relevant to the current circumstances where of life many people have to move to a new city or country for work, education, or for other reasons that have to leave their safe zone and take a big step. This quote represents the bravery to make big decisions and adapt to new environments and to be willing to stay away from loved ones.

Another the value of this bravery can be seen when Sebastian gives Heidi an impetus to stay strong.

*“Don't you give in! don't let her make you unhappy! You keep up your courage! Why, we've got such a sensible little miss that she has never once cried since she was here; many at that age cry a good dozen times a day.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 90)

Sebastian providing strong mental support to young children like heidi so that they can maintain their excitement and bravery when confronted with challenges or unpleasant events in everyday life. It represents courage in dealing with emotions and obstacles while maintaining a cool mind and a serene temperament. This moral values are relevant because in a period of mental and emotional stress, it urges us to be strong and not give up on crucial challenges. Although there are many things that might bring us down, maintaining a positive and fearless attitude is the key to having a happier life.

1. Humbleness

Humbleness is defined as an attitude or trait shows humbleness, low self-esteem, or inferiority in one's behavior, attitude, or way of thinking. This humble character entails a willingness to be open to new ideas or ways of doing things, as well as a high level of self-awareness about one's own and others' contributions. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“I shall sleep up here, grandfather,' she called down to him;'it's lovely, up here. Come up and see how lovely it is!”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 23)

This quote showsHeidi has a humble attitude of enjoying simple things in life, like sleeping in places she thinks are beautiful. It reflects a perception of simple beauty, without requiring excessive luxury or comfort. By inviting her grandfather to see the beauty she found, Heidi also showed humility by wanting to share her happiness with others, which shows that happiness becomes more meaningful when shared.This quote is relevant to the current context, where we are often fascinated with luxury and materialism and feel as if we don't have enough. This phrase encourages us to appreciate the simple things in life. Happiness can be found in everyday beauty that we frequently overlook.

Another aspect of humility is also shown by Heidi as she tries to comfort her grandfather and offers a solution to her own problems.

*“Well, never mind, grandfather,' said Heidi in a consoling tone of voice, 'I can take some more hay to put over me,' and she was turning quickly to fetch another armful from the heap”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 24 )

Heidi shows humbleness by ready to sacrifice her personal comfortto ensure that her grandfather felt comfortable and not burdened. Despite feeling chilly or uncomfortable, she wants to cover it up with more dirt. Heidi accepted the situation with an open chest and did not grumble. She shows that she can adapt to any situation without complaint.The moral values is relevant to the current context. It relates to how we handle problems in our daily lives, it is better to find solutions than to have complained.

1. Honesty

Honesty shows that someone tells the truth without hiding or changing the facts for personal gain or to hurt others. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“For God sees and hears everything, and when the wicked doer tries to hide what he has done”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880:230)

The quote shows that although peter tried to hide his deeds from Heidi, grandmother, Clara, and grandfather. Grandmother remained convinced that God sees and hears everything. It reflects the understanding that honesty is not only about behavior in front of others, but also about honesty in a personal life that is open to God.The moral values are relevant to the current context. In a human relationship, honesty serves as the cornerstone of trust. This quotation urges us to always be honest with others, for the truth will eventually be disclosed.

Another example of honesty is shown by Heidi when she admits that she has never prayed to God.

*“ Oh no. I've never say any prayers” answered Heidi*

(Johanna Spyro 1880 : 104)

This quote shows that Heidi has honestly admitted that she had never prayed before. She has an honest attitude and does not lie or hide facts about himself, but speaks about the truth in person.The moral values are relevant to the current circumstance . In a human relationship, honesty serves as the cornerstone of trust.This quote reminds us that we should be honest even though we have a shortcoming.

1. Steadfastness

Steadfastness is mental and moral attitudes that demonstrate a person's ability to hold firm and consistent views, purposes, or ideals in the face of trials or hurdles. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“Yes,' replied Heidi, 'but I will certainly not move again,”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 74)

Heidi has a steadfast attitude when Mrs. Rottenmmeier yelled at Heidi only because she ran down and heard the noise of the thunderstorm, but the voice came from the train. Despite the ill-treatment of Mrs. Rottenmmeier, she accepted it with perseverance. The moral values steadfast are relevant to the current circumstances. In many instances in life, we are pressured to accept or change our beliefs. This firmness is essential for staying focused on what we think to be true and significant.

Anotherexample of steadfastness is shown by Heidi when she refuses to leave her grandfather and her simple life in the mountains.

*“Because I would a thousand times rather be with grandfather on the mountain than anywhere else in the world.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 129)

This quote shows how Heidi refused to leave her grandfather and a quiet life in the mountains, despite being transferred to the big city to live with another family. This attitude demonstrates determination in defending his values and aspirations, which are inextricably related to his nature and personal ties, particularly with his grandfather.The moral values are relevant to the current circumstanceswhere in modern life today, we are often faced with difficult choices. By having toughness, we can figure out what really makes us happy, it's a very important thing.

1. Love and Affection

Love and affection are vital components for developing and maintaining healthy and successful partnerships. They foster strong interpersonal relationships and contribute to the creation of a warm and supportive environment. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“Sleep well, Snowflake, and remember that shall be with you again tomorrow, so you must not bleat so sadly anymore”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 39)

Heidi shows love and affection for Snowflake's pet is with gentle and soothing words.This attitude of love and affection is relevant to the context at the moment, it teaches the importance of a loving relationship, both with family, friends, and pets.

Anothers example of love and affection is also shown by Heidi, who cares for the safety and well-being of Greenfinch.

*“Come, come, Greenfinch, you must not be naughty! Look, you might fall down there and break your leg and that would give you dreadful pain!”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880:37)

The quote reflects Heidi love and affection for Greenfinch. Heidi showed concern about possible dangers and tried to protect Greenfinch from injury.This attitude of love and affection is relevant to the context at the moment, it teaches the importance of a relationship of affection, care, friends, or pets.

Another attitude of love and affection is also demonstrated by Heidi to Peter's grandmother, with comforting words to help her overcome fear and sorrow.

*“Yes, grandmother, I am really here,' answered Heidi in a reassuring voice. 'Do not cry, for I have really come back and I am never going away again, and I shall come every day to see you “*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 130)

Heidi conveyed her genuine affection by promising to always be present and see her grandmother every day. This action shows how much she cares and wants to give her happiness and comfort.These values of love and affection are relevant to the context at a time when they can establish meaningful and solid relationships. These value is relevant to the contemporary situation, they also serve as a solid foundation for establishing human ties in all parts of life.

1. Being sympathetic to other

Sympathy for others is the sensation of being sorry for other people. It shown that we understand and care about the problems of others around us. That's the attitude Heidi showed to the people around her, this is what is reflected in the novel. The attitude of sympathy for others is still very relevant in the current situation. Empathy for others, whether family, friends, or coworkers, is an essential act in developing positive and helpful connections.

*“but I must first run in to grandmother, she will be expecting me.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880: 60)

The moral value of being sympathetic to other when Heidi shows her concern for Peter's grandmother when Heidi is going to Frankfurt with her aunt Date. These moral value are relevant to the current circumstances to remind us to always pay attention to the people closest to us, particularly those who may be lonely or want assistance. It underlines the importance of our relationships and responsibilities to our families and loved ones.

Anotherexample of sympathy for others is also shown by the grandmother, who comes to talk to Heidi about her life.

*“Come here, dear Heidi, come and let me tell you something. You cannot think how glad one is to hear a kind word when one can no longer see, and it is such to listen to you while you talk. So come and sit beside me and a pleasure to me tell me something; tell me what you do up there, and how grandfather occupies himself. I knew him very well in the old days; but for many years now I have heard nothing of him, except through Peter, who never says much.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 47)

Grandmother shows sympathetic to Heidi with delight while listening to heidi pleasant words, despite her inability to sight. Spending time with someone, listening to and learning about their life stories.These values are relevant to the current context because they teach us the significance of listening to, valuing, and understanding the experiences of others, even if they differ from our own.

Anotherexample of sympathy for others is also shown by Heidi toward Peter's grandmother because her house has begun to collapse.

*“Grandfather, tomorrow we must take the hammer and the long nails and fasten grandmother's shutter, and drive in a lot more nails in other places, for her house shakes and rattles all over.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880: 50)

The quotation shows the significant moral value of sympathy to others by expressing concern for the grandmother's well-being, namely by making her home more comfortable and safe. These activities show a willingness to sacrifice time and effort to repair conditions that interfere with the comfort of others, which is a crucial component of empathy and paying attention to the needs of others around you.in showing the importance of sympathy, attention, and real action in helping others in today's life.These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances, it can be applied to various aspects of life such as helping each other amid of difficulties as well asining interpersonal relationships.

Anotherexample of sympathy to others is also shown by the pastor toward uncle Alm, who expresses deep concern.

*"I see it would have been impossible to send the child to school fromhere. But I perceive that the child is dear to you; for her sake do what you ought to have done long ago: come down into Dörfli and live again among your fellowmen. What sort of a life is this you lead, alone, and with bitter thoughts towards God and man! If anything were to happen to you up here who would there be to help you? I cannot think but what you must be half frozen to death in this hut in the winter, and I do not know how the child lives through it!"*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 56)

This quote shows the great moral value of showing sympathy for others by demonstrating deep care for their circumstances and well-being, in this example the Pastor and Uncle Alm. The pastor demonstrates empathy by realizing that their lives are isolated and tough to live in the mountains, and he offers recommendations to change those situations by re-living in the community. These behaviors show concern for others' hardships and suffering, as well as the desire to act for their well-being, expressing values such as compassion, empathy, and self-sacrifice to aid others.These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances that emphasize the significance of caring for one another and assisting those in need, as well as encouraging people to seek aid to improve their lives.

Another example of sympathy to others is also shown to Peter's grandmother, where Heidi pays attention to her sick grandmother

*“Grandmother, are you feeling quite well again already?”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 177)

Heidi shows pays to Peter grandmother and the moral value of sympathy who are recuperating from illness or poor health. Heidi’s query illustrates her desire to ensure that Grandma feels better and receives the attention she deserves following a difficult time. These moral values are relevant to the circumstancesbecause thheyshow that we care and are willing to assist in establishing a robust and harmonious family unit.

Another sympathetic to othersalso showed Heidi sympathy for others to Clara, Heidi ask her grandfather to do something to Clara so that she could do something without her wheelchair being broken.

*“Grandfather, you will be able to do something, won't you, so that it need not be as Clara says, and so that she is not obliged to go home.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 210)

This quotation shows the moral importance of having genuine sympathy for other people by expressing a wish to lessen their burdens or help them through their troubles; in this instance, Grandfather assisted a girl named Clara so she wouldn't have to return home in a wheelchair. This moral is relevent with context at the momenta readiness to take action to ensure others' safety as well as empathy for circumstances that could be trying or uncomfortable for them.

Another example of sympathy to others is shown for Peter's grandmother, and Heidi shows her concern by giving the bed to Peter so that he can sleep comfortably.

*“I want to have the bed I slept in at Frankfurt with the highpillows and the thick coverlid, and then grandmother will not have to lie with her head downhill and hardly able to breathe, and she will be warm enough under the coverlid not to have to wear her shawl in bed to prevent her freezing to death”.*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 235 )

Heidi shows high moral of sympathy for the grandma by expressing a wish to enhance her quality of life. Heidi brought up the terrible conditions the sleeping grandmother was experiencing, including her lower head and breathing difficulties, in this quotation. To make things better for Grandma and prevent her from needing to wear a scarf to bed, Heidi planned to bring in a more cozy Frankfurt bed complete with a big blanket and a high pillow. These moral values are relevant to the current context. This quote reflects deep sympathy. This is relevant in a modern context where family support remains an important foundation for many people.

Another sympathetic to others show byHeidi for the grandmother was also seen.

*“But if you were to go outside among all the white snow, then surely you would find it light; just come with me, grandmother, and I will show you”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 47)

Heidi showsthe moral importance of sympathy by drawing attention to the thoughts, feelings, and experiences of others. In this instance, Heidi provides advice or takes steps that are anticipated to assist the grandmother in overcoming trying circumstances or situations that negatively impact her emotions. Inviting the grandma outside of the house, Heidi shows her how to find happiness and lighter things even in the face of adversity or sadness. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances, It is important to cultivate optimism and excitement in the face of adversity.

1. Cooperativeness

Cooperativeness is an attitude of being willing to collaborate with others to achieve mutual aims. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“That's not the way, Peter, 'You must put your arm out in the shape of a ring, and Clara must put hers through it and lean her weight upon you, and whatever you do, don't let your arm give way; like that I am sure we shall be able to manage. 'I am sure it will hurt you less after that.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 215)

This quotation shows the moral importance of strong cooperation by demonstrating teamwork and support for a shared objectivein this example, assisting someone in overcoming suffering or hardship. Heidi provides peter with guidance on how they might collaborate effectively to address Clara issues. They exude confidence that they can better handle the circumstance if they cooperate and encourage one another. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances, it embodies virtues like teamwork, unity, and cooperation when overcoming obstacles as a group.

1. Thankfulness

Thankfulness refers to the attitude of appreciating and being thankfull for what one has or receives. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“Well, yes, Heidi, I am happier today than I deserve, happier than I had thought possible; it is good to be at peace with God and man! God was good to me when he sent you to my hut.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 145)

The quote showsthankfulness and appreciation for the kindness and blessings received from God and others, this statement demonstrates the moral importance of thankfulness. The pastor expressed his happiness and said that he valued having harmony with both God and people. The pastor also said that by sending Heidi to their house, God had been gracious to her. These moral values are relevant to the current context because they reminder us to constantly be grateful for the goodness and benefits we receive, particularly in the shape of relationships that bring happiness and calm into our lives.

Another example of thankfulness is also shown by Heidi when she is certain of God.

*“Yes, I understand now why we feel so happy, and are not afraid about anything, because God knows what is good and beautiful for us.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880: 192)

The quotation demonstrated the expression of thankfulness expressed by Heidi that God shows acceptance and appreciation for the goodness and beauty he has given in our lives. The moral values are relevant to the current circumstances that we are confident that God knows what's best for us and gives us the best.

Heidi also demonstrated the moral values of thankfulnessin a way that always prayed and believed in God.

*“I have been thinking all day what a happy thing it is that God does not give us what we ask for, even when we pray and pray and pray, if he knows there is something better for us; have you felt like that?”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 220)

Heidi demonstrated the moral thankfulness of appreciation. It is acknowledging that we, as humans, may not always know what is best for us, even if what we request in prayer is not immediately or never granted. It shows a docile attitude and the assumption that God knows best for us.These moral values are relevant to the current context to motivate us to be grateful at all times and to believe in a better plan that we may not be aware of right now. It also emphasizes the value of patience and confidence when dealing with life's problems.

Anotherattitude of thankfulness is also shown when Heidi is in Frankfurt, where she always prays for the problems she encounters.

*“Because I prayed so hard when I was in Frankfurt that I might go home at once, and because I was not allowed to I thought God had forgotten me. And now you see, if I had come away at first when I wanted to, you would never have come here, and would never have got well.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 220)

The quotation shows recognizing that God's plan is often superior to our own. In this situation, although Heidi request to return home as quickly as possible was denied, it turns out that there was a bigger and better cause.The moral values are relevant to the current circumstances that every incident in life serves a purpose and contains wisdom.

Anotherexample of thankfulness is also shown by Clara for the good things Heidi's grandfather has done for her.

*“Oh, papa, if you only knew all that grandfather has done for me from day to day! I cannot reckon his kindnesses, but I shall never forget them as long as I live! And I keep on thinking what I could do for him, or what present I could make him, that would give him half as much pleasure as he has given me.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 233)

Clara expressed thankfulness to grandfather Heidi for all of his love and assistance. It reflects that his thankfulness is not fleeting, but something to cherish for a lifetime. In an age of technical advancements and increasingly individualistic lifestyles. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances that underline the value of loving and caring human interactions. Taking into account the good received and seeking to reward it can help to enhance social and family relationships, resulting in a more peaceful environment.

Anotherattitude of thankfulness is expressed by Peter's grandmother to the Lord for all the blessings she receives.

*“Heidi, read me one of the hymns! I feel I can do nothing for the remainder of my life but thank our Father in heaven for all the mercies He has shown us!"*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 240)

The quote shows grandma has thankfulness in the passage above, peter grandma felt she could only thank God. Peter’s grandma acknowledged the compassion and love she had received. These moral values are relevant to the current context, in an era where many people believe they never have enough and always want more, this quote reminds us to take a moment to appreciate what we already have.

Anotherattitude of thankfulness is expressed by Peter's grandmother in contrast. She is impressed and grateful for the attention and assistance provided to her.

*“Yes, Heidi, and many, many other good things too, which God has sent me,' said the grandmother, deeply moved. 'I did not think it possible that there were so many kind people, ready to trouble themselves about a poor old woman and to do so much for her. Nothing strengthens our belief in a kind heavenly Father who never forgets even the least of His creatures so much as to know that there are such people, full of goodness and pity for a poor useless creature such as I am.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 238)

Heidi shows that connect the good she receives with God's love in the quote above, expressing heartfelt thanks not only to man but also to God, whom she considersthe source of all these gifts. Grandmother also maintained a humble demeanor she did not feel worthy of all this compassion, which fueled his thankfulness. This quotation exemplifies the moral worth ofthankfulness, which is particularly pertinent in today's world. For many individuals, linking the good received with God's love or other divine power can provide calm and happiness. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstancesit serve as a reminder that many of the positive aspects of our lives are blessings to be grateful for.

Anotherattitude of thankfulness is expressed by Clara's grandmother, who expresses her gratitude for her grandfather's help to Clara, who helps her in the mountains of the Alm.

*“Dear God, if it is not Uncle!' cried the grandmother in pleased surprise. 'That I should live to see such a thing! and now I can thank you for all that you have done for me. May God reward you! may God reward you!”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 223)

Clara grandmother acknowledgment and appreciation for Heidi grandfather kindness in the quote above. She was moved and grateful for the attention and assistance shown to him. The moral values are**the very pertinent circumstances**. Appreciating the help and presence of others is vital in life right now. It creates an environment that values goodness and is more positive.

1. Trustworthiness

Trustworthiness explains the nature of trustworthiness and reliabilitythat we as humans must believe and rely on God anywhere and anytime.

*“Yes, I understand now why we feel so happy, and are not afraid about anything, because God knows what is good and beautiful for us”.*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 192)

Heidi shows complete trustworthiness a God's wisdom. The belief here is that God knows what is best and most beautiful for Heidi, so she feels safe and content to surrender to his will. The moral values are relevant to the current context because in a world often filled with uncertainty and problems, having a belief that God will grant greater power, he will know and direct the way, can give a sense of inner security and tranquility.

Anotherexample of trustworthiness is shown by the grandmother to Heidi, with the grandmother saying that everything comes from God and that He will always hear our prayers.

*“We must go on praying for everything, for everything, so that God may know we do not forget that it all comes from Him. If we forget God, then He lets us go our own way and we get into trouble; grandmamma told me so. And if He does not give us what we ask for we must not think that He has not heard us and leave off praying, but we must still pray and say, I am sure, dear God, that Thou art keeping something better for me, and I will not be unhappy, for I know that Thou wilt make everything right in the end”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 220)

The grandmother explains to Heidi that everything originates from God and that He hears our prayers. It rejects the notion that God knows what is best for us and that every God's response, whether it meets our expectations or not, is wise. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances because when we don't get what we want, we must trust that God is preparing something greater. It expresses complete trust that God will make everything right in the end. We must trust and rely on God anywhere, at any moment.

Another trustworthinessis alsoshown by Herr Seseman that by believing in God, God will help his servant in distress.

*“With the help of God you have made her whole and strong, and you have given new life not only to her but to me”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880: 234)

Herr Seseman assured the grandfather that the gods played a significant role in the process of recovery and strengthening a person in the quote above. This quote is relevant in the context that is trustworthiness in the face of adversity. It highlights the value of relying in God to maintain hope in the face of adversity.

Another trustworthiness is alsoshown by Heidi when she speaks to the doctor, emphasizing the need of trust God with all of her challengs and confusion.

*“When you do not know what more to do you must go and tell everything to God”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880: 163)

The quoteshows by Heidi opinion that God is the best place to find hints and solutions when we don't know what to do. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstancesmany people are overwhelmed by the pressures and expectations of life. Relying on God and telling him everything is the best approach to gaining instruction when praying to God.

Another value of trustworthiness is also presented by the grandmother to Heidi, as she insists that Heidi should pray and believe in God for a better life.

*“That is the reason, Heidi, that you are so unhappy, because you know no one who can help you. Think what a comfort it is when the heart is heavy with grief to be able at any moment to go and tell everything to God, and ask Him for the help that no one else can give us. And He can help us and give us everything that will make us happy again.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 :104)

The quotation shows that God is the main resource throughout difficult times. Heidi was also reminded by her grandmother that happiness is a gift from God. It expresses the conviction that prayer to God offers comfort and hope in the face of adversity. Many people in the current period struggle with mental health issues such as depression, stress, and anxiety. These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances because it shows how turning to God in prayer can provide constructive emotional and mental health.

1. Sincerity

Sincerityrepresents the qualities of someone who acts honestly, truthfully, and without pretense. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“Here is one about the sun, grandmother, I will read you that.' And Heidi began, reading with more and more warmth of expression as she wenton”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 :138)

Heidi shows sincerity to Peter grandmother in sharing something nice and worthwhile with others. These moral values are relevant to the current context when sincerity in expressing and sharing feelings is essential for developing trust and closeness in personal relationships.

Anotherattitude of sincerity is also shown by Heidi's grandfather when he gives his money to Heidi to buy some bread for Peter's grandmother.

*“The money is yours, do what you like with it; you can buy bread for grandmother for years to come with it.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 140)

From the quotation suggests that Grandfather had a sincerity. Giving money with good intentions so that it can be spent on bread for the grandma.These moral values are relevant to the current circumstances. This attitude is relevant current context because it expresses the moral ideals of sincerity and concern for the well-being of others, particularly those who are more vulnerable or needy.

1. Kind-hearted

Kind-hearted is an attitude that demonstrates attentiveness, understanding, and compassion for others, as well as activities motivated by good intentions and care without expectation of reward. This is what is reflected in the novel.

*“You need not be afraid, Peter; come here to me every evening, and if you learn as you have today you will at last know all your letters and nothing bad will happen. But you must come regu- larly, not only now and then as you do to school; even if it snows it won't hurt you”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 182)

Heidi shows kind-hearted desire to assist peter read every night and persuade him that he would succeed if he studied hard. It demonstrates a desire to assist people to achieve their full potential.These moral values are relevant to the current context to assistance to someone is critical since it can have a good influence, such as feeling emotionally supported and being given confidence that he can achieve his goals*.*

Another kind-hearted also shown by grandma Clara to Heidi when Grandma Clara gives her a book and teaches her to read.

*“Yes, of course, yours for ever,' the grandmother assured her. "Tomorrow we will begin to read it.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 106)

Gradma clara attention to Heidi as well as the support and kind-hearted she wants to teach heidi to learn to read. The moral values are relevant to the current circumstances that remind us of the importance of building good and loving relationships with each other, as well as building trust.

Anotherexample of kindness is also shown by Clara's grandmother to Heidi when she wants to give her beautiful books.

*“Go and fetch the child and bring her to my room; I have some pretty books with me that I should like to give her.”*

(Johanna Spyri 1880 : 100)

The quotation shows that grandma clarakind-hearted and her a desire to spread joy and knowledge to others. Themoral values are relevant to the current circumstancesthat we live in because it remind us how crucial it is to improve our ability to give, care for, and understand the needs of others.

Thevalue of kindness is also shown by Heidi to Clara by giving attention, empathy, and considering her feelings.

*“Would you think me unkind, Clara,' she said rather hesitat- ingly, 'if I left you for a few minutes? I should run there and back very quickly. I want so to see how the flowers are looking - but wait for an idea had come into Heidi's head. She ran and picked a bunch or two of green leaves, and then took hold of Snowflake and led her up to Clara”*

(9Johanna Spyri 1880 :212)

Heidi shown attention by asking if Clara would be angry if she departed for a moment. It shows that Heidi considers feeling clear and does not want to appear cruel. Heidi wanted to see the flowers, but she soon found another way to make clara happy. She brought snowflake and green leaves to surprise Clara and make her happy. The moral values are relevant to the current context to emphasize the significance of being nice and caring about the needs and feelings of others, even if we have our own objectives or interests. It teaches that simple acts of kindness can offer joy to othe