**DAFTAR ISI**

**KATA PENGHANTAR.............................................................................. i DAFTAR ISI .............................................................................................. iv DAFTAR TABEL ....................................................................................... vii DAFTAR GAMBAR................................................................................... viii DAFTAR LAMPIRAN ............................................................................... xi BAB I PENDAHULUAN ............................................................................ 1**

1.1 Latar Belakang ................................................................................. 1

1.2 Identifikasi Masalah.......................................................................... 5

1.3 Batasan Masalah............................................................................... 5

1.4 Rumusan Masalah............................................................................. 5

1.5 Tujuan Penelitian .......................................................................... 6

1.6 Manfaat Penelitian ........................................................................ 6

1.7 Spesifikasi Produk ............................................................................ 7

**BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA ................................................................. 10**

2.1 Kajian Teori...................................................................................... 10

2.1.1 Pengertian Belajar ....................................................................... 10

2.1.2 Teori Belajar ................................................................................ 11

2.1.3 Pengertian Bahan Ajar ................................................................. 12

2.1.3.1 Jenis-Jenis Bahan Ajar ............................................................... 15

2.1.3.2 Tujuan Bahan Ajar ...................................................................... 17

2.1.3.3 Ciri-Ciri Bahan Ajar .................................................................... 17

2.1.3.4 Prinsip Pengembangan Bahan Ajar .............................................. 18

2.1.4 Model Pembelajaran *PBL..........................................................* 19

2.1.4.1 Pengertian Model Pembelajaran *PBL.......................................* 19

2.1.4.2 Langkah-Langkah Model Pembelajaran *PBL...........................* 20

2.1.5 Aplikasi *Powtoon*....................................................................... 22

2.1.5.1 Pengertian *Powtoon* ................................................................. 23

2.1.5.2 Kelebihan *Powtoon* ................................................................. 24

2.1.5.3 Kelemahan *Powtoo*n ............................................................... 24

2.1.5.4 Manfaat *Powtoon ....................................................................* 25

2.1.6 Bahan Ajar Berbasis PBL Berbantuan Aplikasi Powtoon ......... 26

2.1.7 Langkah-Langkah Tahapan Bahan Ajar .................................... 34

2.1.8 Pengertian Bahan Ajar Berbasis Problem Based Learning ........ 34

2.1.9 Karakteristik Bahan Ajar Berbasis *Problem Based Learning.....* 38

2.1.10 Materi Pembelajaran ................................................................ 38

**2.2 Penelitian Relevan ............................................................................. 54**

**2.3 Kerangka Berfikir ............................................................................. 58**

**BAB III METODE PENELITIAN ............................................................. 61**

3.1 Jenis Penelitian .................................................................................. 61

3.2 Tempat Penelitian .............................................................................. 61

3.3 Waktu Penelitian ................................................................................ 61

3.4 Subjek dan Objek Penelitian ............................................................... 61

3.4.1 Subjek Penelitian .......................................................................... 62

3.4.2 Objek Penelitian ........................................................................... 62

3.5 Definisi Operasional ........................................................................... 62

3.6 Desaian Penelitian ............................................................................... 63

3.7 Prosedur Penelitian .............................................................................. 64

**3.8 instrumen Penelitian ......................................................................... 70**

**3.9 Teknik Pengumpulan Data ............................................................... 75**

3.9.1 Observasi ...................................................................................... 75

3.9.2 Wawancara ................................................................................... 76

3.9.3 Angket .......................................................................................... 78

.3.9.4 Tes............................................................................................... 78

**3.10 Analisis Data .................................................................................... 79**

**3.11 Analisis Butir Tes............................................................................. 84**

**3.12 Keberhasilan Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Berbasis *Problem***

***Based Learning* ....................................................................................... 86**

**BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN............................. 87**

**4.1 Hasil Penelitian...................................................................................... 87**

4.1.1 Deskripsi Hasil Pengembangan Bahan Ajar.......................................... 87

1. Hasil Tahapan Analisis.......................................................................... 88

2. Hasil Tahapan *Design* ........................................................................... 92

3. Hasil Tahapan *Development* (Pengembangan) ....................................... 94

4. Hasil Tahapan Implementasi Dan Evaluasi (Evaluation)........................ 104

**4.2 Pembahasan........................................................................................... 110**

4.2.1 Pembahasan Hasil Validasi Bahan Ajar ............................................. 110

4.2.2 Pembahasan Hasil Kepraktisan Bahan Ajar ....................................... 112

4.2.3 Pembahasan Hasil Keefektifan Bahan Ajar........................................ 113

**BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN ....................................................... 114**

**5.1 Kesimpulan...................................................................................... 114**

**5.2 Saran ............................................................................................... 115**

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA.................................................................................. 116**

**DAFTAR TABEL**

Tabel 2.1 Langkah-Langkah Model Pembelajaran Problem Based Learning ...... 20

Tabel 3.1 Produk yang sebelum dikembangkan dan sesudah dikembangkan....... 68

Tabel 3.2 Kisi-Kisi Instrumen Angket Validasi Ahli Bahan Ajar........................ 71

Tabel 3.3 Kisi-Kisi Instrumen Angket Validasi Ahli Materi ............................... 72

Tabel 3.4 Kisi-Kisi Instrumen Angket Ahli RPP ................................................ 73

Tabel 3.5 Kisi-Kisi Istrumen Angket Validasi ahli Media .................................. 74

Tabel 3.6 Kisi-Kisi Instrumen Angket Respon Siswa ......................................... 75

Tabel 3.7 Kisi-Kisi Observasi ............................................................................ 75

Tabel 3.8 Kisi-Kisi Wawancara Guru Kelas III .................................................. 77

Tabel 3.9 Skor Penilaian Validasi Ahli .............................................................. 79

Tabel 3.10 Kriteria Kevalidan ............................................................................ 80

Tabel 3.11 Kriteria Kepraktisan ......................................................................... 82

Tabel 3.12 Kriteria Keefektifan......................................................................... 83

Tabel 3.13 Kriteria Indeks Reabilitas Tes........................................................... 85

Tabel 3.14 Kriteria Keberhasilan Pengembangan Bahan Ajar............................. 86

Tabel 4.1 Kopetensi Dasar dan Indikator............................................................ 91

Tabel 4.2 Hasil Validasi Ahli Bahan Ajar .......................................................... 96

Tabel 4.3 Hasil Validasi Ahli Materi.................................................................. 97

Tabel 4.4 Hasil Validasi RPP I......................................................................... 100

Tabel 4.5 Hasil Validasi RPP II ....................................................................... 101

Tabel 4.6 Hasil Validasi Media ........................................................................ 103

Tabel 4.7 Hasil Kepraktisan Siswa Tahap I ...................................................... 105

Tabel 4.8 Hasil Kepraktisan Siswa Tahap II ..................................................... 106

Tabel 4.9 Hasil Uji Keefektifan Siswa Tahap I................................................. 107

Tabel 4.10 Hasil Uji Keefektifan Siswa Tahap II ............................................. 108

**DAFTAR GAMBAR**

Gambar 2.1 Tampilan Web Broser ..................................................................... 27

Gambar 2.2 Halaman Pendaftaran Akun ............................................................ 28

Gambar 2.3 Tampilan Dalam *Powtoon...............................................................* 28

Gambar 2.4 Halaman Pencarian *Powtoon* .......................................................... 29

Gambar 2.5 Tampilan Word Kosong.................................................................. 29

Gambar 2.6 Tampilan Materi di Word ............................................................... 29

Gambar 2.7 Tampilan Awal ............................................................................... 30

Gambar 2.8 Tampilan Templet........................................................................... 30

Gambar 2.9 Ukuran Tipe Animasi...................................................................... 31

Gambar 2.10 Tampilan Elemen Animasi ........................................................... 31

Gambar 2.11 Tampilan Desaian ......................................................................... 32

Gambar 2.12 Tampilan Blank Slide ................................................................... 32

Gambar 2.13 Tampilan Preview ......................................................................... 33

Gambar 2.14 Menu Save.................................................................................... 33

Gambar 2.15 Daun Kering ................................................................................. 41

Gambar 2.16 Ayam Jago.................................................................................... 44

Gambar 2.17 Anak Ayam................................................................................... 46

Gambar 2.18 Telur Ayam................................................................................... 46

Gambar 2.19 Daun Sirih .................................................................................... 49

Gambar 2.20 Biskuit ......................................................................................... 53

Gambar 2.21 Kerangka Berfikir ......................................................................... 60

Gambar 3.1 Bagan Model Pengembangan EDDIE ............................................. 64

Gambar 4.1 Tampilan Yang Terdapat Dalam Aplikasi *Powtoon*......................... 96

**DAFTAR LAMPIRAN**

Lampiran 1 Hasil Wawancara Pengumpulan Data............................................ 122

Lampiran 2 Angket Penilaian Ahli Bahan Ajar ................................................ 123

Lampiran 3 Angket Penilaian Ahli Materi........................................................ 126

Lampiran 4 Angket Penilaian Ahli RPP Siklus I .............................................. 129

Lampiran 5 Angket Penilaian Ahli RPP Siklus II ............................................. 132

Lampirn 6 Angket Penilaian Ahli Media .......................................................... 135

Lampiran 7 Angket Respon Siswa ................................................................... 138

Lampiran 8 Kisi-kisi Instrumen Tes ................................................................. 140

Lampiran 9 Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran (RPP) .................................... 143